



# Lake Woodruff National Wildlife Refuge



## Bird List

revised 2013

**Seasonal Abundance Key**

A-Abundant (common species; numerous)  
 C-Common (certain to be seen in suitable habitat)  
 O-Occasional (seen a few times during the season)  
 U-Uncommon (present but not certain to be seen)  
 R-Rare (seen at intervals of 2 to 5 years)  
 – Not found during that season  
 \* – nests on refuge  
 †-Accidental (recorded only once or twice on Refuge)

**Spring:** March–May  
**Summer:** June–August  
**Fall:** September–November  
**Winter:** December–February

**A**=Aerial  
**HH**=Hardwood Hammock  
**L**=Lake  
**M**=Marsh  
**PF**=Pine Flatwood  
**R**=River  
**WF**=Wet Forest

✓	Common Name	Order/Species	S	S	F	W	Habitat
	<b>Ducks, Geese, and Swans</b>	<b>Anatidae</b>					
	Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	U	–	U	R	L, M
	Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	–	–	–	R	L, M
	Ross's Goose†	<i>Chen rossii</i>					
	Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis</i>	R	–	R	R	L, M
	Wood Duck*	<i>Aix sponsa</i>	C	C	C	C	R, WF
	Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	–	–	O	O	L, M
	American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>	U	–	U	U	L, M
	American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>	–	–	O	O	L, M
	Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	–	–	O	O	L, M
	Mottled Duck*	<i>Anas fulvigula</i>	U	U	U	U	L, M
	Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>	C	R	C	U	L, M
	Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	O	–	O	O	L, M
	Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	U	–	U	U	L, M
	Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	U	–	U	U	L, M
	Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>	R	–	R	O	L, M
	Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>	O	–	O	O	L, M
	Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>	C	–	C	A	L, M
	Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	R	–	R	R	L, M
	Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>	U	–	O	U	L, M
	Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>	–	–	O	O	L, M
	Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	O	–	O	U	L, M

✓	Common Name	Order/Species	S	S	F	W	Habitat
	Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	O	-	O	O	L, M
	Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	O	-	U	U	L, M
	<b>New World Quail</b>	<b>Odontophoridae</b>					
	Northern Bobwhite	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	C	C	C	C	PF
	<b>Turkeys</b>	<b>Phasianidae</b>					
	Wild Turkey	<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	O	O	O	O	HH, WF
	<b>Loons</b>	<b>Gavia</b>					
	Common Loon	<i>Gavia immer</i>	-	-	-	O	L
	<b>Grebes</b>	<b>Podicipedidae</b>					
	Pied-billed Grebe	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	O	-	-	O	L
	Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	C	C	C	C	L
	Eared Grebe†	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>					
	<b>Storks</b>	<b>Ciconiidae</b>					
	Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>	O	O	O	O	L, M, R
	<b>Frigatebirds</b>	<b>Frigattidae</b>					
	Magnificent Frigatebird†	<i>Fregata magnificens</i>					
	<b>Cormorants</b>	<b>Phalacrocoracidae</b>					
	Double-Crested Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i>	O	O	O	O	L, R
	<b>Darters</b>	<b>Anhingidae</b>					
	Anhinga*	<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>	C	C	C	C	L, M, R
	<b>Pelicans</b>	<b>Pelecanidae</b>					
	American White Pelican†	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>					
	Brown Pelican†	<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>					
	<b>Bitterns, Herons, and Allies</b>	<b>Ardeidae</b>					
	American Bittern	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	U	R	U	C	L, M
	Least Bittern*	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	U	C	U	O	L, M
	Great Blue Heron*	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	C	C	C	C	L, M, R
	Great Egret*	<i>Ardea alba</i>	C	C	C	C	L, M, R

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	Little Blue Heron*	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	C	C	C	C	L, M, R
	Snowy Egret*	<i>Egretta thula</i>	U	U	U	U	L, M
	Tricolored Heron*	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	U	U	U	U	L, M, R
	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	U	U	U	U	M
	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	U	U	U	O	L, M, R
	Black-crowned Night-Heron*	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	U	U	U	U	L, M
	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron*	<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	O	O	O	O	M, R
	<b>Ibises and Spoonbills</b>	<b>Threskiornithidae</b>					
	White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	C	O	O	C	L, M, R
	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	O	O	O	U	L, M, R
	Roseate Spoonbill†	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>					
	<b>New World Vultures</b>	<b>Cathartidae</b>					
	Black Vulture*	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	C	C	C	C	A
	Turkey Vulture*	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	C	C	C	C	A
	<b>Ospreys</b>	<b>Pandionidae</b>					
	Osprey*	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	C	C	C	C	L, M, R, A
	<b>Hawks, Kites, Eagles, &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Accipitridae</b>					
	Swallow-tailed Kite	<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>	U	U	C	–	A
	Snail Kite	<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>	R	R	R	R	A
	Mississippi Kite	<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>	R	R	–	R	A
	Bald Eagle*	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	U	O	U	U	L, M, R, A
	Northern Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	O	–	O	U	M, A
	Sharp-shinned Hawk	<i>Accipiter striatus</i>	O	–	U	U	HH, PF, A
	Cooper's Hawk	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	R	R	R	R	HH, A
	Red-shouldered Hawk*	<i>Buteo lineatus</i>	C	C	C	C	PF, WF, A
	Broad-winged Hawk	<i>Buteo platypterus</i>	R	–	R	R	HH, WF, A
	Short-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	R	–	–	–	M, WF, A
	Red-tailed Hawk	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>	O	O	O	O	PF, A

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	<b>Rails, Gallinules, and Coots</b>	<b>Rallidae</b>					
	Black Rail	<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	O	U	O	-	M
	King Rail*	<i>Rallus elegans</i>	C	C	C	C	L, M
	Virginia Rail	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	O	-	O	O	L, M
	Sora	<i>Porzana carolina</i>	U	-	U	U	L, M
	Purple Gallinule*	<i>Porphyrio martinicus</i>	O	U	O	R	L, R
	Common Gallinule*	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	C	C	C	C	L, M, R
	American Coot	<i>Fulica americana</i>	A	R	C	A	L, M, R
	<b>Limpkins</b>	<b>Aramidae</b>					
	Limpkin*	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	U	U	U	C	L, M, R
	<b>Cranes</b>	<b>Gruidae</b>					
	Sandhill Crane	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	R	R	R	R	L, M, R
	<b>Lapwings and Plovers</b>	<b>Charadriidae</b>					
	Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	O	-	O	-	L, M
	Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	O	O	O	O	L, M
	<b>Stilts and Avocets</b>	<b>Recurvirostridae</b>					
	Black-necked Stilt*	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	R	R	-	-	L, M
	American Avocett	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>					
	<b>Sandpipers and Allies</b>	<b>Scolopacidae</b>					
	Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	U	-	O	O	L, M
	Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	O	-	O	-	L, M
	Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	O	-	U	O	L, M
	Willet†	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>					
	Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>	O	-	O	O	L, M
	Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	O	-	O	^	L, M
	Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>	O	-	O	-	L, M
	Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	R	-	O	O	L, M
	White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	R	-	R	-	L, M

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	Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	-	-	R	-	M
	Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>	-	-	O	-	M
	Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	O	-	O	O	M
	American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>	-	-	O	O	HH, M, PF
	<b>Gulls, Terns, &amp; Skimmers</b>	<b>Glareolidae</b>					
	Bonaparte's Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	R	-	R	R	L, A
	Laughing Gull	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	O	-	O	O	L, A
	Ring-billed Gull	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	C	R	U	C	L, M, A
	Herring Gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	O	-	O	O	L, A
	Bridled Tern†						
	Least Tern	<i>Sternula antillarum</i>	R	R	R	-	L, A
	Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	-	-	-	O	L, M, A
	Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	R	-	O	-	L, A
	Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	R	R	R	R	L, A
	Forster's Tern	<i>Sterna forsteri</i>	-	-	-	U	L, A
	Black Skimmer†	<i>Rynchops niger</i>					
	<b>Pigeons and Doves</b>	<b>Columbidae</b>					
	Rock Pigeon†	<i>Columba livia</i>					
	Mourning Dove*	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	C	U	C	C	PF
	Common Ground-Dove*	<i>Columbina passerina</i>	U	U	U	U	PF
	<b>Cuckoos</b>	<b>Cuculidae</b>					
	Yellow-billed Cuckoo*	<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	R	-	-	-	HH, WF
	Black-billed Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	U	U	C	R	HH
	<b>Barn Owls</b>	<b>Tytonidae</b>					
	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	R	R	R	R	M, WF
	<b>Typical Owls</b>	<b>Strigidae</b>					
	Eastern Screech-Owl*	<i>Megascops asio</i>	U	U	U	U	HH, WF
	Great Horned Owl*	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>	O	O	O	O	HH, WF

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	Barred Owl*	<i>Strix varia</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, WF
	<b>Goatsuckers</b>	<b>Caprimulgidae</b>					
	Common Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	U	U	C	–	M, A
	Chuck-will's-widow	<i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i>	U	C	U	–	HH, M, PF
	Eastern Whip-poor-will	<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	O	–	O	O	HH, PF
	<b>Swifts</b>	<b>Apodidae</b>					
	Chimney Swift*	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	U	U	U	–	A
	<b>Hummingbirds</b>	<b>Trochilidae</b>					
	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	O	O	O	R	HH, PF
	<b>Kingfishers</b>	<b>Alcedinidae</b>					
	Belted Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	U	O	U	U	L, M, R, A
	<b>Woodpeckers and Allies</b>	<b>Picidae</b>					
	Red-headed Woodpecker*	<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>	O	O	O	O	HH, PF
	Red-bellied Woodpecker*	<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, PF
	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	U	–	U	U	HH, PF, WF
	Downy Woodpecker*	<i>Picoides pubescens</i>	U	U	U	U	HH, PF
	Hairy Woodpecker*	<i>Picoides villosus</i>	O	O	O	O	HH, PF
	Northern Flicker*	<i>Colaptes auratus</i>	U	U	U	U	HH, PF
	Pileated Woodpecker*	<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, WF
	<b>Caracara and Falcons</b>	<b>Falconidae</b>					
	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	O	R	O	U	PF, M, A
	Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	–	–	R	R	M, A
	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	R	–	R	R	M, A
	<b>Tyrant Flycatchers</b>	<b>Tyrannidae</b>					
	Eastern Wood-Pewee	<i>Contopus virens</i>	O	–	O	–	HH, PF
	Acadian Flycatcher	<i>Empidonax virescens</i>	O	U	O	–	HH, PF
	Eastern Phoebe	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	U	–	C	C	HH, PF
	Vermilion Flycatcher†	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>					

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	Great Crested Flycatcher*	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	C	C	U	O	HH, PF
	Eastern Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	O	O	O	-	M, PF, A
	<b>Shrikes</b>	<b>Liniidae</b>					
	Loggerhead Shrike*	<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	O	O	O	O	M, PF
	<b>Vireos</b>	<b>Vireonidae</b>					
	White-eyed Vireo*	<i>Vireo griseus</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, PF
	Yellow-throated Vireo	<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	O	R	O	-	HH, PF
	Blue-headed Vireo	<i>Vireo solitarius</i>	O	O	U	-	HH, PF
	Red-eyed Vireo*	<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	C	C	C	-	HH, PF
	<b>Jays and Crows</b>	<b>Corvidae</b>					
	Blue Jay*	<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	C	C	C	C	HH
	Florida Scrub-Jay	<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>	O	O	O	O	HH, PF
	American Crow	<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	U	U	U	U	HH, PF, A
	Fish Crow*	<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>	C	C	A	A	HH, PF, A
	<b>Swallows</b>	<b>Hirundinidae</b>					
	Purple Martin	<i>Progne subis</i>	O	O	O	-	A
	Tree Swallow	<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	C	-	C	A	A
	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	O	-	O	-	A
	Bank Swallow	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	-	-	R	-	A
	Cliff Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	-	-	R	-	A
	Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	C	O	C	-	A
	<b>Chickadees and Titmice</b>	<b>Paridae</b>					
	Carolina Chickadee*	<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>	U	U	U	U	HH, PF
	Tufted Titmouse*	<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, PF
	<b>Nuthatches</b>	<b>Sittidae</b>					
	Brown-headed Nuthatch*	<i>Sitta pusilla</i>	O	O	O	O	PF
	<b>Wrens</b>	<b>Troglodytidae</b>					
	House Wren	<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	U	-	U	C	HH, WF



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	Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	-	-	-	R	HH
	Sedge Wren	<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	O	-	U	C	M
	Marsh Wren	<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	U	-	U	C	M
	Carolina Wren*	<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, PF, WF
	<b>Gnatcatchers</b>	<b><i>Poliophtidae</i></b>					
	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	<i>Poliophtila caerulea</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, PF
	<b>Kinglets</b>	<b><i>Regulidae</i></b>					
	Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus satrapa</i>	U	-	O	-	HH, PF
	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	C	-	O	C	HH, PF
	<b>Thrushes</b>	<b><i>Turdidae</i></b>					
	Eastern Bluebird	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	O	R	O	O	PF
	Veery	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>	R	-	O	-	HH, PF, WF
	Swainson's Thrush	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>	-	-	O	-	HH, PF, WF
	Hermit Thrush	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>	O	-	O	U	HH, WF
	American Robin	<i>Turdus migratorius</i>	C	-	A	A	HH, PF
	<b>Mockingbirds and Thrashers</b>	<b><i>Mimidae</i></b>					
	Gray Catbird	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	U	-	C	U	HH, PF, WF
	Northern Mockingbird*	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, PF
	Brown Thrasher	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	U	U	U	U	HH, PF
	<b>Starlings</b>	<b><i>Sturnidae</i></b>					
	European Starling*	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	U	U	U	U	PF
	<b>Waxwings</b>	<b><i>Bombycillidae</i></b>					
	Cedar Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>	U	-	U	U	HH, PF, A
	<b>Wood-Warblers</b>	<b><i>Parulidae</i></b>					
	Ovenbird	<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>	O	-	U	O	HH, WF
	Worm-eating Warbler	<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	O	-	U	-	HH, WF
	Louisiana Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	O	-	O	-	R, WF
	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	O	-	U	O	R, WF

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	Blue-winged Warbler	<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	R	-	R	-	HH, WF
	Black-and-white Warbler	<i>Mniotilta varia</i>	U	-	U	U	HH, PF, WF
	Prothonotary Warbler*	<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	U	U	U	-	R, WF
	Swainson's Warbler	<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>	R	-	R	-	HH, PF, WF
	Tennessee Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	-	-	O	-	PF, WF
	Orange-crowned Warbler	<i>Oreothlypis celata</i>	O	-	O	U	HH, M
	Kentucky Warbler	<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>	-	-	R	-	HH, WF
	Common Yellowthroat*	<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, L, WF
	Hooded Warbler	<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	O	-	O	-	HH, WF
	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	U	-	U	R	HH, PF, WF
	Cape May Warbler	<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	O	-	O	-	HH, PF
	Northern Parula*	<i>Setophaga americana</i>	C	C	C	O	HH, WF
	Magnolia Warbler	<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	O	-	O	-	HH, WF
	Blackburnian Warbler	<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	R	-	R	-	HH
	Yellow Warbler	<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	R	-	O	-	HH, M
	Chestnut-sided Warbler	<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	-	-	O	-	HH, PF
	Blackpoll Warbler	<i>Setophaga striata</i>	O	-	O	-	HH
	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	O	-	U	-	HH, PF, WF
	Palm Warbler	<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	C	-	C	C	HH, PF, WF
	Pine Warbler*	<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	C	C	C	C	PF
	Yellow-rumped Warbler	<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	U	-	C	C	HH, WF
	Yellow-throated Warbler*	<i>Setophaga dominica</i>	C	U	C	C	HH, PF
	Prairie Warbler	<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	U	-	U	R	HH, PF
	Black-throated Green Warbler	<i>Setophaga virens</i>	O	-	O	R	HH, PF, WF
	Wilson's Warbler†	<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>					
	Yellow-breasted Chat	<i>Icteria virens</i>	-	O	R	-	HH, PF, WF
	<b>Emberizids</b>	<b>Emberizidae</b>					
	Eastern Towhee*	<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, PF
	Bachman's Sparrow*	<i>Peucaea aestivalis</i>	O	O	O	O	PF

✓	Common Name	Order/Species	S	S	F	W	Habitat
	Chipping Sparrow	<i>Spizella passerina</i>	U	-	U	U	PF, M
	Field Sparrow	<i>Spizella pusilla</i>	O	-	O	O	PF, M
	Vesper Sparrow	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	O	-	O	O	PF, M
	Savannah Sparrow	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	U	-	C	C	L, M
	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	O	-	O	O	PF
	Le Conte's Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	-	-	-	R	M
	Fox Sparrow	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	-	-	R	R	PF
	Song Sparrow	<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	U	-	U	U	L, M
	Lincoln's Sparrow	<i>Melospiza lincolni</i>	-	-	-	R	M
	Swamp Sparrow	<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	U	-	C	C	L, M, WF
	White-crowned Sparrow	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>	-	-	-	R	HH, M
	Dark-eyed Junco	<i>Junco hyemalis</i>	O	-	O	O	PF
	<b>Cardinals, Piranga Tanagers, &amp; Allies</b>	<b>Cardinalidae</b>					
	Summer Tanager*	<i>Piranga rubra</i>	U	U	U	-	HH
	Scarlet Tanager	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	O	-	U	-	HH, PF
	Northern Cardinal*	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	C	C	C	C	HH, PF
	Rose-breasted Grosbeak†	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>					
	Blue Grosbeak	<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	R	-	R	-	HH
	Indigo Bunting	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	O	-	O	R	HH, PF
	Painted Bunting	<i>Passerina ciris</i>	R	-	-	O	HH, PF
	<b>Blackbirds</b>	<b>Icteridae</b>					
	Bobolink	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	U	-	O	-	M
	Red-winged Blackbird*	<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	C	C	C	A	M, L
	Eastern Meadowlark	<i>Sturnella magna</i>	U	U	U	U	M, L, PF
	Rusty Blackbird	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	-	-	-	O	M, PF
	Common Grackle*	<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	C	U	C	C	L, PF, R
	Boat-tailed Grackle*	<i>Quiscalus major</i>	C	C	C	C	L, M, R
	Brown-headed Cowbird	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	R	-	R	O	PF

✓	Common Name	Order/Species	S	S	F	W	Habitat
	Orchard Oriole	<i>Icterus spurius</i>	O	-	O	-	HH
	Baltimore Oriole	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	O	-	O	-	HH
	<b>Carduline Finches and Allies</b>	<b><i>Fringillidae</i></b>					
	Purple Finch	<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	R	-	-	O	HH
	Pine Siskin	<i>Spinus pinus</i>	-	-	-	R	PF
	American Goldfinch	<i>Spinus tristis</i>	U	-	U	U	PF
	<b>Old World Sparrows</b>	<b><i>Passeridae</i></b>					
	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	O	O	O	O	HH

### Birding Lake Woodruff NWR

Bird walks are scheduled through the year, usually between the months of October through May. Walks are conducted by Refuge seasonal volunteers, the local Audubon chapter and other groups. These walks are free and open to the public. Schedules are posted at Refuge kiosks and on the Refuge's Facebook page. You can email [lakewoodruff-nwr@gmail.com](mailto:lakewoodruff-nwr@gmail.com) or call 386-985-4673

This list is based on observations by Refuge personnel and visiting ornithologists. If you should find an unlisted species, a rare bird, or a bird present at a time other than designated, please let us know at the Refuge Headquarters. We appreciate your help in updating our records.

### Birding Ethics for Observing Wildlife and Photographers

Please remember that the wild creatures found at the Refuge are residents. We humans are the visitors. Take care not to disturb nesting birds and exposing eggs and young to extreme temperatures and predation. All their energy reserves are needed to withstand environmental stress. Birds making stopovers at the Refuge also need undisturbed rest from the demands of migration.

### Birding Resources

Birding in the Refuge System ([fws.gov/refuges/birding/index.html](http://fws.gov/refuges/birding/index.html))  
 Great Florida Birding Trail ([floridabirdingtrail.com](http://floridabirdingtrail.com))  
 Cornell Lab of Ornithology's All About Birds ([allaboutbirds.org/page.aspx?pid=1189](http://allaboutbirds.org/page.aspx?pid=1189))  
 Audubon Birds ([birds.audubon.org/](http://birds.audubon.org/))  
 Bird Sightings at eBird ([eBird.org](http://eBird.org))  
 American Birding Association (<https://aba.org/>)

**Please do not litter.** Pack it in and pack it out. Many birds die when they become entangled in fishing lines, 6-pack rings, and other trash, or, when they mistake garbage and plastic for food.

2045 Mud Lake Road  
 DeLeon Springs, FL 32130  
 386-985-4673

Refuge is open sunrise to sunset, 7 days a week.